Research indicates that social emotional development and behavioral competence in young children predicts their academic performance and achievement in later years (Raver & Knitzer, 2002). Specifically, children who are unable to follow directions, interact positively with peers, and control negative emotions do more poorly in school (Raver, 2003). Additionally, research finds that preschool children who display behavioral problems are more likely to be expelled from preschool (Gilliam, 2005). Therefore, it is important for early educators to learn how to effectively support the social emotional development of young children and how to address challenging behavior. As a result, some studies have begun to examine how preservice early educators are being prepared to support preschoolers’ social emotional development.

This Research-to-Policy Resource List focuses on research examining preservice early childhood teacher training to promote the social emotional development of young children. Research in this area is limited but includes survey research on early childhood teacher preparation programs with a focus on social emotional development content, descriptive studies of the perceptions of preservice teachers on how to support social development of young children, and several small scale evaluations of instructional approaches to promote social emotional development.
Early childhood teacher education programs and their focus on social emotional development:

The following studies include surveys of early childhood teacher preparation programs with a focus on social emotional development content.


Perceptions and practices of preservice early educators related to social emotional development:

Several studies have examined preservice teachers perceptions’ of how to support social emotional development in young children as well as preservice teachers’ own emotional regulation and how this relates to their response to children’s emotions in the classroom.

**Instructional approaches:**

The following small scale studies and one unpublished dissertation examine instructional approaches to promote social emotional development of young children in preservice early childhood teacher preparation programs.


**Additional Resource:**

*Evidence-based Competencies for Promoting Social and Emotional Development and Addressing Challenging Behavior in Early Care and Education Settings* highlights skills and concepts related to social emotional development that can be integrated into preservice and in-service training for early care and education providers (Cimino, Forrest, Smith, & Stainback-Tracy, 2007).
References


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