

Data on Women in Political Parties
in
(13) Arab and (7) Non-Arab Muslim-Majority Countries
and
(5) European countries with Christian Democratic Parties
plus
Israel

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2011

Lebanon

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Prtyname	yrorgn	Age	seat%pmt	Plur	Leadership	Decision	Dem	seclsrsm	f%mem	f%lead	f-nompmt	f-nomcpl	I-quota	E-quota
Communist	1924	0	1	1	1	1	2	5	16	11.2	0	6.7	1	0
PPS	1932	0	1.6	1	1	1	2	5	20	13.1	0	7	1	0
Phalanges	1936	0	6.2	0	0	1	1	4	10	4.2	12.5	0	1	0
N-Bloc	1946	0	1	0	0	1	1	4	10	9.4	0	0	0	0
Baath	1947	0	1	1	1	1	2	5	10	9.1	0	3	1	0
Prog Soc	1949	0	4.7	0	0	1	1	4	25	7	0	2	1	0
Liberals	1958	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	15	6.8	0	0	0	0
Islm Grp	1964	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	30	0	0	0	0	0
Hope	1975	1	6.2	0	0	0	0	3	30	10.9	0.5	1.1	0	0
Unitarian	1982	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	30	5.3	0	0	0	0
Hizbullah	1982	1	10.9	0	0	0	0	2	50	7.1	0	2	0	0
Wa'ad	1991	1	1	0	0	1	1	4	20	17.8	0	0	1	0
Renewal	2001	1	1	1	0	1	1	5	21	21.5	0	0	1	0
Tayyar	2005	1	6.2	1	0	1	1	4	51	25	16.7	3.5	1	0
Leb.Forces	2005	1	4.7	0	0	1	1	4	35	15	12.5	2	1	0
Islm Actn	2006	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	30	0	0	0	0	0
Future	2007	1	34	1	0	1	1	4	31	12.5	30	2.9	1	0
Giants	2007	1	1	0	0	1	1	4	50	9.1	0	7.8	1	0

Abbreviations & explanatory notes on coding of variables

1. "prtyname": abbreviation of party name
2. "yrorgn": Year of origin of political party (year established)
3. "age": '0' for pre-war (before 1975); '1' for war-origin & post-war (after 1975)
4. "seat%pmt": seats occupied by party in current or last parliament (in %)
5. "Plur": Pluralism in membership where '0' is assigned for single-sect & '1' for plural or multi-sect
6. "Leadership": Transfer of leadership where '0' is assigned to parties that do not follow due democratic process and '1' for those that hold periodic and competitive elections.
7. "Decision": Decision-making: process where '0' is assigned for centralized decision-making and '1' for decentralized and democratic process
8. "Dem": Combined democracy score in transfer of leadership & decision-making where '0' is assigned to parties that are democratically deficit in both indicators; '1' for parties that employ democratic process either in leadership or decision-making; and '2' for parties that are democratic in both indicators.
9. "seclsrsm": Religiosity and secularism 5-point scale, where parties are coded '1' extremist religiosity; '2' conservative but not extremist; '3' tolerant religiosity; '4' confessional but civil secularism; and '5' a-religious & secular parties.
10. "f%mem": Percentage share of female membership (in %)
11. "f%lead": Percentage share of women in decision-making bodies (in %)
12. "f-nompmt": Percentage share of female nominees on parties' electoral lists for parliament (in %)
13. "f-nomcpl": Percentage share of female nominees on parties' electoral lists for municipalities (in %)
14. "I-quota": Internal voluntary party quotas where '0' is assigned to parties not employing quotas; '1' for those that have recommended; and '2' for those employing quotas to increase women's leadership
15. "E-quota": Electoral quotas for women where '0' is assigned to parties not employing quotas and '1' for those employing quotas for women to increase their share on electoral lists.

(1) prtyname	(2) yrorgn	(3) % Seats	(4) seclrms	(5) I quota	(6) E quota	(7) % mem	(8) % lead	(9) % nom
<u>ARAB COUNTRIES</u>								
<u>ALGERIA</u>								
National Liberation Front			4					
National Rally for Dem.			4					
El-Islah (MRN/MI)	1999		1					
HAMAS		9.8	1	1		10	15	20
Workers' Party (PT)			5	1				
National Front (FNA)			4					
El-Nahda	1990		3					
Renewal (PRA)			4					
National Entente (MEN)			4					
Front of Socialist Forces			5					
Rally for Culture & Dem RCD			5					
Movement for Dem MDA			5					
Arouch Citizens			5					
Islamic Salvation (FIS)			2					
<u>BAHRAIN</u>								
National Democratic Wa'd	2001	0	4	1	0	25.9	15.4	16.7
National Conciliation								
Alwefaq	2001	42.5	1	0	0	10	9.3	0
National Dem. Rally	2001	0	5	0	0	23.3	9.5	0
Islamic Action Society	2002	0	2	0	0	25	7.3	0
Dem. Progressive Tribute	2001	7.5	5	0	0	11.3	19.6	1
Arab Islamic Center	2002	0	3	0	0	28	0	0
National Islamic Forum	2000	17.5	3	0	0	30	16.3	0
Islamic Fundament Al-Asalah	2002	20	1	0	0	9.8	0	0
Islamic Shoura	2002	5	3	0	0	14.8	0	1
Constitution Al-Meethaq	2001	10	4	0	0	40	23.5	4
National Dem. Solidarity	2002	2.5	5	0	0	25	27.6	0
N. Free Thought	2002	0	4	0	0	60	47.8	0
N. Constitutional Solidarity	2002	0	4	0	0	32.4	37.5	0
N. Brotherhood	2003	0	3	0	0	34.8	0	0
Islamic Line	2007	0	3	0	0	44.1	15.8	0
Islamic Alliance Rabitah	2002	10	3	0	0	28	0	0
N. Justice Movement	2006	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
N. Dialogue	2006	0	4	0	0	39.5	20.2	0

(1) prtyname	(2) yrorgn	(3) % Seats	(4) seclrsm	(5) I quota	(6) E quota	(7) % mem	(8) % lead	(9) % nom
<u>COMOROS</u>								
Convention for Renewal			5	0	0			
Camp Autonomous Islands				0	0			
Anjouan Popular				0	0			
Democracy & Progress			4	0	0			
Democracy Front			1	0	0			
Forces for Republican			2	0	0			
Forum Nat. Redress				0	0			
Citizens of Republic			4	0	0			
N. Front of Justice			4	0	0			
Socialism & democracy			5	0	0			
N. Rally for Development			5	0	0			
Conservative UDC			2	0	0			
Green PV			5	0	0			
<u>DJIBOUTI</u>								
People's Rally Progress	1979	74	5	0	0	25	9.1	10
Restoration & Democracy	1991	18.5	5	0	0	25	17	4
N. Democratic PND	1992	3.1	5	1	1	35	25.9	0
Social Democratic PSD	2002	3.1	4	0	0	33.3	0	0
Union of Reform UPR	2005	1.5	4	0	0	19.5	7	0
<u>EGYPT</u>								
Egypt 2000	2001	0	4	0	0	15	8	0
Egypt Youth	2005	0	5	0	0	1	12.1	0
Democratic Generation	2002	0	5	0	0	12	10	0
Egypt Labor Party	1933	0	5	0	0	9	0	0
Democratic Peace Party	2005	0	5	0	0	0	10	0
Democratic Front Party	2007	0	5	0	0	10	28.6	0
Social Justice Party	1993	0	5	0	0	10	4.3	0
National Democratic Party	1978	68.5	4	0	0	13	6.9	6
Free Republican	2006	0	5	0	0	5	4.3	0
Constitutional Party	2004	0	4	0	0	5	10	0
Egypt Arab Social Party	2004	0	5	0	0	10	6.7	0
UMMA Party	1983	1	4	0	0	10	7.7	0
People Democratic Party	1992	0	5	0	0	10	10	0

National Conciliation Party (1)	2000 (2)	0 (3) %	5 (4)	0 (5) I quota	0 (6) E quota	10 (7) mem	8 (8) lead	0 (9) nom
prtynme	yrorgn	seats	seclrsm	quota	quota	mem	lead	nom
Democratic Unionist Party	1990	0	5	0	0	11	11.1	0
Liberal Socialist Party	1976	0	5	0	0	1	9.1	3
Progressive National Unionist GREENS	1977	1	5	0	0	2	10.5	5
GREENS	1990	0	5	0	0	10	14.3	2
New WAFD	1978	1.3	5	0	0	9	18.8	8
Conservative party	2006	0	4	0	0	10	8.3	0
Solidarity Party	1995	0	4	0	0	3	6.7	0
Young Women Egypt	1987	0	5	0	0	10	13.3	0
Muslim Brotherhood		19.4	2	0	0	30	0	1

JORDAN

National Constitution NCP	1997	10	4	0	0	0	25	2
Jordanian Life JLP	2008	0	5	0	0	34	30	0
N. Direct Democratic NDDM	1997	0	4	0	0	40	10.7	0
Jordanian National Party	2007	0	5	0	0	40	39.3	0
Democratic Popular Unity	1993	0	4	0	0	14	9.1	0
Arab Baath Progressive	1993	0	5	1	0	29	12.9	0
J. Arab Baath Socialist	1993	2.7	5	0	0	14	0	0
Message Party	2002	0	4	0	0	25	18	1
Communist of Jordan	1993	0	5	0	0	37	17.1	0
J. Democratic Unity Front	2007	0	4	0	0	18	9.5	0
Prayer Dua'a Party	1993	0	3	0	0	35	13	0
People's Democratic HASHD	1992	0	4	0	0	37.5	14.6	0
Muslim Center Party	2001	0	2	0	0	17	0	1
Islamic Action Front	1992	5.4	1	0	0	10	7.5	0

KUWAIT

Salafi Movement	2001	16	1	1	0	0	0	0
Islamic Constitutional HADAS	1992	2	2	1	0	20	25	0
Shi'ites Movement	2003	14	3	1	0	59.8	36.4	0
Popular Coalition	1999	10	3	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Forum	1991	8	4	0	0	11.1	12.5	0
Democratic Alliance	2003	8	4	0	0	40	20	12.5

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
prtyname	yrorgn	% seats	seclrsm	I quota	E quota	mem %	lead %	nom %
Republican for Renewal								
ADEL	2006	8.42	5	0	0	35	21.4	50
Rally Democratic Unity RDU	1995	2.1	5	0	0	10	35.5	50
Popular Union Progress APP	1991	7.36	4	0	0	14	2.7	14.28
TAWASOL	2007	4.21	2	0	0	8	17.2	0
Union of Progress Forces								
UFP	1995	6.31	5	0	0	22	16.7	33.33

MOROCCO

Socialist Union People								
Forces	1975	11.1	5	1	1		22.2	3
Independence	1944	16	2	0	0		18.2	3
Progress & Socialism	1974	5.2	5	0	0		20	2
Democratic Forces Front	1997	2.8	5	0	0		15.4	5
People's Movement	1959	13.2	5	0	0		12	5
N. Rally of Independents	1978	11.7	2	0	0		8.6	0
Constitutional Union	1983	8.3	1	0	0		0	0
National Democratic	1981	2.5	3	0	0		16.1	2
Justice & Development	1967	14.5	2	0	0		9.1	1
Democratic Socialist	2006	0	5	0	0		10.7	3
Environment &								
Development	2002	0	5	0	0			4
Moroccan Liberal Party	2002	0	4	0	0			6
Covenant Party AL'Ahd	2002	0	5	0	0		18.2	1
Unified Socialist Left	2005	0	5	0	0		20	1
National Peoples'								
Movement	1991	0	5	0	0			5

PALESTINE

Palestinian People Party	1981	1	5	0	0	30.4	25	20
Pal. Liberation PLO FATAH	1965	33	4	0	0	41.7	13	18
Arab Liberation Front	1979	0	4	0	0	6	0	5
Islamic Resistance HAMAS	1989	56	1	0	0	57	0	19
Pal. National Initiative	2003	1.5	4	0	0	25	25	11
Third Way	2005	1.5	4	0	0	35	0	20
Democratic Front for Lib.	1973	1	5	0	0	42	25.9	8
Popular Front for Lib.	1967	2	5	0	0	40	16	25
Freedom & Independence	2005	0	4	0	0	9	9	5
Palestinian Justice Party	2005	0	4	0	0	17	0	0

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
prtyname	yrorgn	% seats	seclrsm	I quota	E quota	mem %	lead %	nom %

TUNISIA

Dem. Constitutional Rally	1920	80.4	5	1	0	28.6	31.1	26.65
Democratic Union	1989	3.7	4	0	0	20	7.8	4
Renewal Ettajdid Movement	1993	1.6	4	0	0	20	7.5	0
Socialist Democrats	1978	7.4	4	0	0	24	2.2	8.3
Popular Union Party	1973	5.8	5	0	0		12.9	17.4
Liberal Social Party	1988	1	5	0	0	40	44.9	10
Progressive Green Party	2006	1	5	0	0	35	7.2	0
Democratic Progressive	1988	0	3	0	0	35	1.8	0
Dem. Labour & Freedom	1990	0	4	0	0		0	0

YEMEN

General People's Congress	1982	80.6	5	1	0	21	12.8	0.3
Yemen Socialist Party	1978	2.5	5	0	0	15	9.2	2.9
Congregation for Reform	1992	15.8	1	0	0	27	4.7	0
Nasserite People's Org.	1962	1	4	0	0	7	8.6	1.6

NON-ARAB MUSLIM-MAJORITY COUNTRIES**ALBANIA**

Socialist Party	1991	30	5	1	0	18	25	30
Democratic Party	1990	40	4	1	0	15	12.5	3
Social Democratic Party	1991	5	4	1	0	3.2	30	20
Social Mov. for Integration	2004	3.5	5	1	0	28.3	14.3	30
Republican Party	1991	7.8	4	0	0	na	0	3

AFGHANISTAN

Islamic Party	2005	12.8	1	0	0	2	2.8	5.9
Islamic Society	1957	13.6	2	0	0	5	0	19
Social Democratic Party	1965	6	4	0	0	3.3	6	20
Islamic Unity Wahdat	1989	2.8	2	0	0	30	15.7	34.2
National Solidarity	2004	1	4	0	0	30	12.3	0
Islamic Unity Mardum	2003	8	2	0	0	20	36.9	25

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
prtynme	yrorgn	% seats	seclrsm	I quota	E quota	% mem	% lead	% nom
Comprehensive Dem & Dev	2005	1	4	0	0	20	19.1	8
Solidarity Hambastagi	2004	1	4	0	0	30	30.4	7.4
National Dev. Taraqi Melli	2004	1	4	0	0	30	14	16

BANGLADESH

Awami League	1949	76.7	4	0	0	9.2	5.3
Nationalist Party	1978	10	2	0	0	3.8	3.9
Jama'at-e-Islami	1941	9	1	0	0	0	0
Jatia Party Irshad	1986	9	3	0	0	0	4.2
Communist Party	1948	1	5	0	0	14	5.4
Jatiyo Shomajtantrik Dal INU	1972	1	4	0	0	14.9	0
Workers Party	1992	1	5	0	0	4.8	0
Liberal Democratic LDP	2006	1	2	0	0	3.3	0
Bangladesh National BJP-NF	2001	1	3	0	0	3	50
Islamic Unity Front (Oikya)	1990	1	1	0	0	0	0
National Party (Manju)	1999	1	3	0	0	10.9	0
Jatiya Samajtantrik -RAB	1999	1	4	0	0	1.8	2.3
Krishak Sramik Janata	1999	1	4	0	0	16.9	0
National Awami	1957	1	4	0	0	3.5	0
Gono Forum	1993	1	4	0	0	9.9	8.9
Bikalpa Dhara	2006	1	2	0	0	3.3	6.4
National People's Party NPP	2001	1	2	0	0	3	3.4

BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA

Social Democratic SDP BiH	1990	10.5	5	1	0	29.5	38.6
Alliance Ind. Social Dem.	1990	17.5	5	0	0	17.4	37.5
Democratic progress PDP	1999	3.5	5	0	0	13	40
Dem. People Community	1993	1.8	5	0	0	20	34.8
Dem. People League	2000	1.8	5	0	0	0	38.8
Patriotic Party BPS	1996	1.8	5	0	0	0	37
People's Radom	2000	1.8	5	0	0	18.8	37.2
Party of Bosnia-Herzegovina	1996	15.8	4	0	0	26.3	36.6
Croatian Dem. Union	1990	10.5	4	0	0	9.8	41
Croatian Dem. HDZ 1990	1990	3.5	4	0	0	17.2	35.7
Serbian Democratic Party	1990	5.3	4	0	0	0	40
Party of Democratic Action	1990	21	5	0	0	11.1	39

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
prtynme	yrorgn	% seats	seclrsm	I quota	E quota	mem %	lead %	nom %

INDONESIA

United Development Party PPP	1973	6.6	1	0	0		8.1	27
Democratic Struggle PDI-P	1999	16.8	4	0	0		11.1	35
National Mandate PAN	1998	8.2	3	0	0		12.5	31
Crescent Star PBB	1998	2	1	0	0		0	33
Nation Functional PKPB	1998	1.5	2	0	0		0	30
Nahdatul Ummah PPNUI	1998	1.1	3	0	0		34.9	30
Functional Groups GOLKAR	1964	19.1	5	0	0		16.1	31
National Awakening PKB	1998	5	3	0	0		20.7	34
Democratic Party PD	2001	26.4	5	0	0		17.1	33
Prosperous Justice PKS	2002	10.2	2	0	0		5.3	37
Reform Star PBR	2002	2.6	3	0	0		0	40
Prosperous Peace PDS	2001	2.4	5	0	0		26.3	33
Vanguard PELOPOR	2002	1	5	0	0		6.7	37
Great Indonesia Gerinda	2007	4.6	5	0	0		18	30
People's Conscience Hanura	2007	3	5	0	0		28.6	30
Peduli Rakyat National PPRN	2002	1.2	5	0	0		25.9	30

SENEGAL

Democratic Party PDS	1974	87	5	0	1		18	21
Alliance Progress Forces AFP	1999	boycott	5	0	1		26	boycott
Socialist Party PSS	1948	boycott	5	0	1		23	boycott
Union Dem. Renewal URD	1998	boycott	5	0	1		24	boycott
Dem League – Labor LD/MPT	1981	boycott	5	0	1		14	boycott
A-Jef Dem. & Socialism AJ/PADS	1981	2	4	0	0		30	0
National Dem. Rally RND	1981	boycott	5	0	0		29	boycott
Reform Social Dev. MRDS	2000	1	3	0	0		28	0
Coalition WAAR-WI	2007	2	5	0	0		12	0
Rally for People RP	2002	1.3	3	0	0		28	0
Alliance Progress Justice JEF JEL	1995	1	5	0	0		18	100
Independence & Work PIT	1981	boycott	5	0	0		19	boycott
Gainde centrist Bloc BCG	1991	boycott	4	0	0		0	boycott
Conv. Dem. & Patriots CDP/GG	1992	boycott	5	0	0		0	boycott
Coalition TAKKU	2007	2	5	0	0		33	0
National Patriotic Union/TEKKI	2007	1	5	0	0		33	100
Renewal & Citizenship CRC	2007	1	5	0	0		25	0

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
prtyname	yrorgn	% seats	seclrsm	I quota	E quota	% mem	% lead	% nom
Socialism & Dem Benno Jubel	1996	1	3	0	0		35	0
Patriotic Rally Jammi/Rewmi	1995	0	5	0	0		11	0
Social Democratic Jant-Bi	2000	1	5	0	0		44	0
Dem. Union Renovation UDS-R	1985	0	5	0	0		29	0

TURKEY

Justice & Dev. AKP	2001	62	4	0	0		15	11.3
Republican People's CHP	1923	17.8	5	1	0		11.1	10
Motherland ANAP	1983	1	4	2	0		8	16.6
Democratic Left DSP	1985	2.4	5	0	0		20	9
True Path DYP	1983	1	4	1	0		8.6	0
National Movement MHP	1969	12.7	4	0	0		5.2	7.8
Democratic Society DTP	2005	3.6	4	1	0		40.9	14.9
Freedom & Solidarity ODP	1994	1	5	1	0		50	31.6
New Turkey YTP	2002	1	2	0	0		0	0
Grand Unity BBP	1993	1	4	0	0		7.2	0
FELICITY	2001	1	2	0	0		1.9	0
Islamic Virtue FP	1998	1	3	0	0		0	0
Party Country YP	2002	1	5	0	0		0	0

EUROPEAN COUNTRIES & ISRAEL

AUSTRIA

Social Democrats SPO	1988	31.1	5	0	1	40	42.4	40
Austrian people's OVP	1983	27.9	4	0	1	30	20.4	30
Green Alternative DieGRU	1986	10.9	5	1	1	50	54.6	50
Freedom Party FPO	1949	18.6	4	0	0	0	0	0
Alliance for Future BZO	2005	11.5	4	0	0	25	21.1	0

BELGIUM

Socialist Party French PS	1978	13.3	5	1	0	35	27.8	50
Green Party ECOLO	1980	8	5	1	0	50	35	50
Reformist Movement MR	2002	15.3	5	0	0	44	40	50
Flemish Liberals OpenVld	1992	12	4	1	1	30	25	50
Flemish Christian DemCD&V	2001	20	4	1	1	40	35.5	50

(1) prtyname	(2) yrorgn	(3) % seats	(4) seclrsm	(5) I quota	(6) E quota	(7) % mem	(8) % lead	(9) % nom
National front French FN	1985	1	4	0	0			50
Flemish Liberals Spirit & SPA	2001	9.3	5	1	1	39.9	33	50
<u>ITALY</u>								
People of Freedom	2007	43	4	1	0	33	20.4	22.2
Democratic PD/DLULV	2001	35	5	1	1	25	26.7	28.4
Forward Italy Forza	1994	20.8	4	1	0	20	22.9	18.3
National Alliance Alleanza Communist Refoundation PRC	1995	11.4	5	0	0	16	3.4	16.2
Union Christian & Centre UDC	1991	6.3	5	0	1	44	34.3	30
Christian Dem. Auto. DCA/PSI	2002	5.9	2	1	1	12	8.6	5.9
North League Lega Nord	2005	1	2	0	0	10	7.1	3.6
Democratic Left DS	1991	9.5	4	0	1	28	10	20
Italy of Values dei valori	2007	3.2	5	0	1	50	50	40
Socialist & Radical RN	1998	4.3	4	0	0	20	7.7	7.4
Communist PdCI	2007	3.3	5	0	0	36	18.7	14.3
Federation of Greens Verdi	1998	2.7	5	1	0	28.6	14.3	11.8
Popolari Udeur PPI	1990	2.4	5	0	1	40	50	28.6
Misto-M-Linguistiche Movement Autonomies MPA	1999	1.7	2	0	1	15	0	14.3
Misto Republ. Liberals M- RLR		1	4	0	0	10	0	0
Misto La DESTRA	2005	1.3	2	0	0	5	0	0
Socialist for Constitution SDI	2007	1	5	0	0	15	7.1	25
Republican PRI	2007	3.5	4	1	0	13	10	25
	2007	1	5	0	1	10	0	0
	1895	0	5	1	0	13	5	0

GERMANY

Liberal Democratic FDP	1948	15	5	0	0	22.8	20.3	22.54
Christian Social Union CSU	1945	7	4	0	0	18	24.4	31.74
Christian Dem. Union CDU	1950	31.2	4	0	1	25.5	29.7	35.15
Social Democratic Party SPD	1863	23.5	5	0	1	31.1	37.3	37
Communist Party DieLink	2007	12.2	5	0	1	37.7	45.5	45.81
The Green Party DieGrunen	1980	10.9	5	0	1	37.4	54.5	49.49

(1) prtyme	(2) yrorgn	(3) % seats	(4) seclrsm	(5) I quota	(6) E quota	(7) % mem	(8) % lead	(9) % nom
<u>THE NETHERLANDS</u>								
Christian Dem. Appeal CDA	1980	27.3	3	0	0	33	43	36
Labor Party PvdA	1946	21.2	5	1	1	38	63	46
Socialist Party SP	1972	16.7	5	0	0	41	37	40
Freedom & Democracy VVD	1948	14	5	0	0	28	33	33
Party of Freedom PVV	2006	6	4	0	0		0	20
Green Left GL	1990	4.7	5	1	1	46	71	47
Christian Union CU	2001	4	2	0	0	27	25	41
Democrats D66	1966	2	5	0	0	30	50	28
Animal Welfare Party PvdD	2002	1.3	5	0	0		29	67
Reformed Political Party SGP	1918	1.3	1	0	0		0	0
Trots of Netherlands TON	2007	1	4	0	0	100	100	100
<u>ISRAEL</u>								
KADIMA	2005	23.3	5	0	0		23.3	23.3
LABOR	1968	10.8	5	1	1	43.2	27.6	22.7
LIKUD	1973	22.5	4	1	1		20	21.4
SHAS	1984	9.2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Israel Beytenu	1999	12.5	4	0	0		30.8	30.8
National Union Mafdal	1999	3.3	1	0	0		16	8.7
Gimla'ey Israel GIL	1999	0	5	0	0		11.5	11.5
Torah & Shabbat Judaism	1992	4.2	1	0	0	0		0
Meretz	1992	2.5	4	1	1	48.4	51.1	33.6
Shinui	2007	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab List Raam-Tal	2006	3.3	4	0	0		6.1	6.1
Dem. Peace & Equality Hadash	1977	3.3	4	0	0		23.5	23.5
N. Democratic Alliance Balad	1995	2.5	4	0	0		13.3	13.3
N. Religious Habeiit	1956	2.5	1	0	0		11.8	11.8
Echad	2005	0	5	0	1	0	0	0
Israel Ba'alia	2003	0	5	0	1	0	0	0

Column contents & explanatory notes on coding of variables

1. “prtyname”: party name
2. “yrorgn” :Year of origin of political party (year established)
3. “seat%pmt”: seats occupied by party in current or last parliament (in %)
4. “seclrsm”: Religiosity and secularism 5-point scale, where parties are coded ‘1’ extremist religiosity; ‘2’ conservative but not extremist; ‘3’ tolerant religiosity; ‘4’ confessional but civil secularism; and ‘5’ a-religious & secular parties.
5. “I-quota”: Internal voluntary party quotas where ‘0’ is assigned to parties not employing quotas; ‘1’ for those that have recommended; and ‘2’ for those employing quotas to increase women’s leadership
6. “E-quota”: Electoral quotas for women where ‘0’ is assigned to parties not employing quotas and ‘1’ for those employing quotas for women to increase their share on electoral lists.
7. “f%mem”: Percentage share of female membership (in %)
8. “f%lead”: Percentage share of women in decision-making bodies (in %)
9. “f-nompmt”: Percentage share of female nominees on parties' electoral lists for parliament (in %)